Introduction to CL I (684.01) Detmar Meurers OSU Linguistics Winter 2007

Exercise sheet 1

(Submit as a plain text email message to dm@ling.osu.edu before class on Tuesday, Jan. 16.)

1. Consider the following finite-state machine:



- (a) Which of the following sequences does it accept? (1) ab (2) ca (3) cba (4) cabbb (5) ababa (6) bacb (7) cabcb (8) ababcbc (9) ϵ (10) cabbbab
- (b) Write a regular expression which characterizes the same language as this network.
- 2. Go to the site http://www.lexmasterclass.com/exercises/regex/index.html and do the exercises 1 to 4, sending me the four regular expressions.
- 3. Specify a regular expression that recognizes English numbers up to thirty (e.g., one, two, fourteen, twenty-two) in the various possible spellings.

You can find the BNC sampler corpus, with one sentence per line, in the file /home/ scratch/dm/bnc-samp-sent.txt. Beware, this is a large file (2,427,451 tokens), so do not copy it into your home directory!

Use egrep to test (and refine) your regular expression on this file and report both the regular expression you end up with and how many English numbers up to thirty are found by it.

Example:

egrep -c '^(one|two)\$' /home/scratch/dm/bnc-samp.txt finds 11343 occurrences.

You might find Stuart Robinson: "Grep for Linguists" useful, which you can find at:

http://arts.anu.edu.au/linguistics/misc/comp_resources/grep.html